

log変換: $X^4 \supset T^2 \quad (T^2)^2 = 0$

$\angle(T^2) = T^2 \times D^2$

$[X^4 \rightarrow \angle(T^2)] \cup T^2 \times D^2$

$\varphi: T^2 \times \partial D^2 \rightarrow \partial \angle(T^2)$

$A \in SL(3, \mathbb{Z})$

$\varphi(\partial D) = p[\partial D^2] + q[\lambda]$

$\lambda \subset T^2 : \text{s.c.c.}$

$X(T^2, p, q, \lambda)$

3.4-handleのつけ方は
一意なので決まってる
($\varphi(\partial D)$ 指定すればよい!)

X^4 : Symplectic

\cup

T^2 : Lagrangian torus

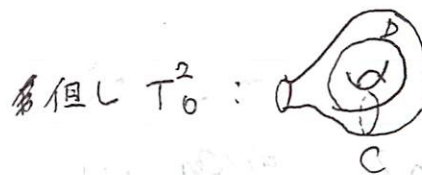
$X(T, 1, q, \lambda)$: Luttinger surgery

↑ Symplectic

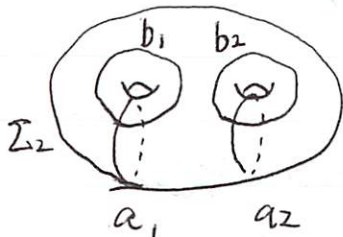
$p \geq 2$ の方が面白い!
 $p=1$ だと必ず symplectic には
ならない

$\{ \mathbb{C}P^2 \#^3 \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2} \}$
exotic mfd を
つくりたい。

$E_0 := \Sigma_2 \times T_0^2 \rightarrow \Sigma_2$



Σ_2 : genus 2 の曲面



$q = -1$

Luttinger surgery
を 4回やる

$E_0(a_1 \times C, a_1)(b_1 \times C, b_1)(a_2 \times C, c)(a_2 \times D, D) = \tilde{E}_0$

$K \subset S^3$: trefoil

$(S_0^3(K) \times S^1) \#^2 \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2}$



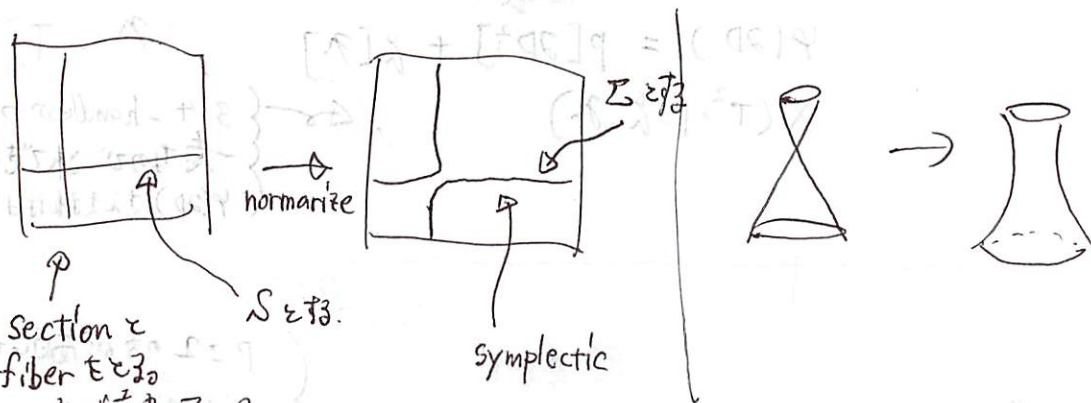
Dehn surg. 0-surgery

参考 Akbulut の論文

(つぎ)

$$\hat{F} \rightarrow S^3(K) \times S^1 \rightarrow S^3 \times S^1$$

F: Seifert surface of K



self intersection number

$$(\hat{F} + S)^2 = 2 \quad (\text{!!} \quad (\hat{F} + S)^2 = [\hat{F}]^2 + 2\hat{F} \cdot S + [S]^2 = 2\hat{F} \cdot S = 2)$$

$$(S^3(K) \times S^1) \#^2 \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2} \supset \Sigma', \quad [\Sigma']^2 = 0$$

Σ' : symplectic

$$E_0 = \Sigma_2 \times T_0^2 \supset \Sigma_2$$

$$(a_1 \times C) \cap \Sigma_2 \text{ x pt.} = \emptyset \quad \text{pt} \notin C$$

Symplectic fib. sum.

$$\tilde{E}_0 \#_{\Sigma'_1 = \Sigma'} \tilde{E}_2 = M$$

$$M : \mathbb{C}P^2 \#^3 \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2} : \text{homeo}$$

$$M : \text{minimal} \quad (\text{!} \text{!} \text{!} \text{ Usher の定理 (H)})$$

$$\pi_1 = e$$

Euler数
 $e(E_0) = 0$, signature
 $\sigma(\tilde{E}_0) = 0$
 $e(\tilde{E}_2) = 2$, $\sigma(\tilde{E}_2) = -2$

{ 2 @ blow-up } の 2

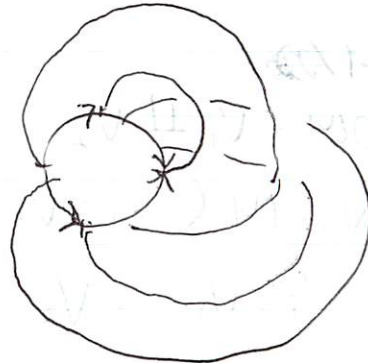
$e(X \#_{F=F'} X') = e(X) + e(X') + 4 \cdot (g-1)$
 $\sigma(X \#_{F=F'} X') = \sigma(X) + \sigma(X')$
 $e(M) = 6$, $\sigma(M) = -2$

$\mathbb{C}P^2 \#^3 \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2}$

{ Akbulut の本 が }
 { 参考になる }

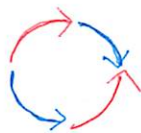
T^4 の ハドル分解 :

T^2 :

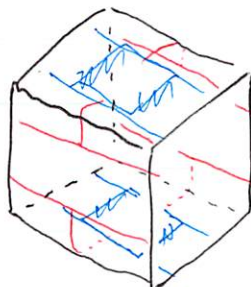


D^2 を 1 つ

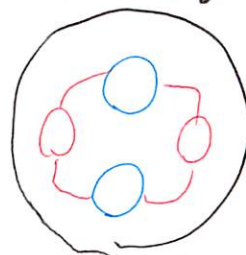
T^2 :



$T^2 \times I$:



=

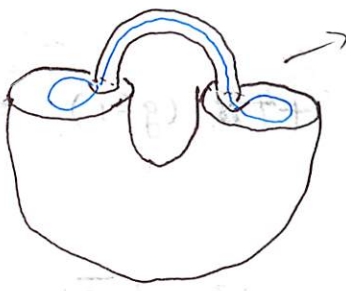


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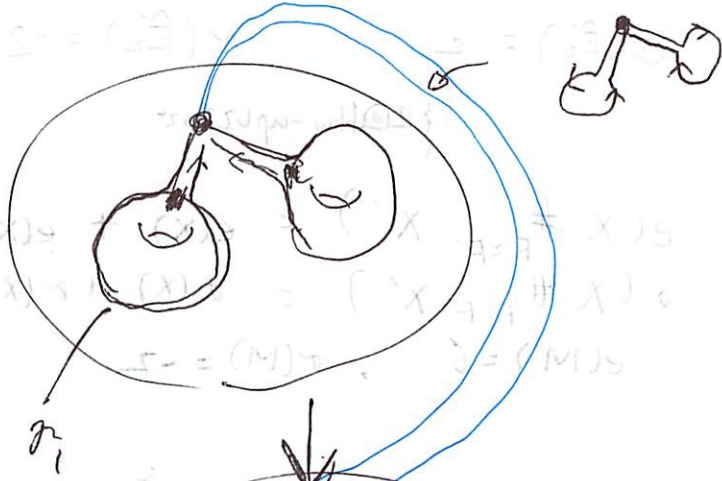
2017-08

5.0A

$$T^2 \times I \rightarrow T^2 \times S^1$$



対応する
生成元を
上でつなげる。
連結する



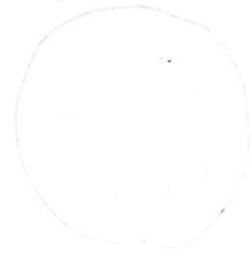
$$M \text{ の } \partial M = V_1 \cup V_2$$

$$N = M(V_1 = V_2, \varphi)$$

$$\varphi: V_1 \rightarrow V_2$$

$$M_1, M_2, \partial M_i = V_i$$

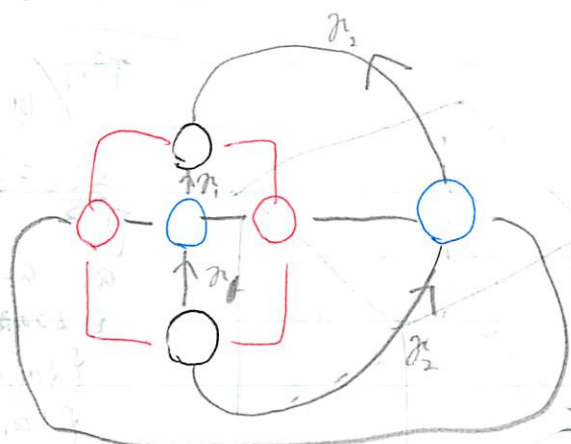
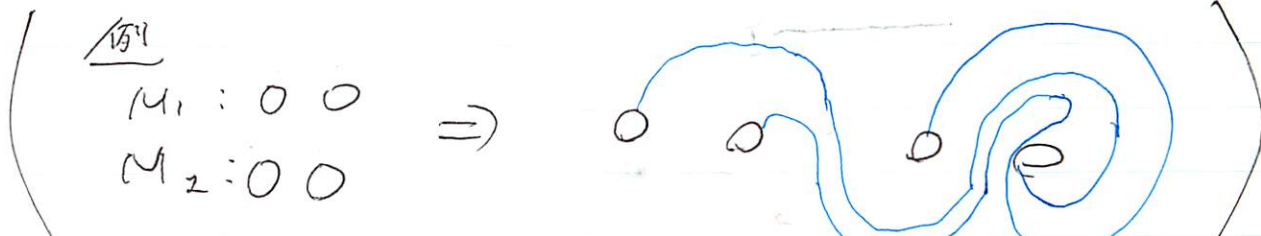
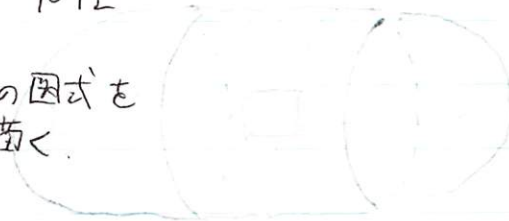
$$N = M_1 \cup_{\varphi} M_2, \varphi = V_1 \rightarrow V_2$$



$M_1 \quad M_2 \quad \rightarrow \quad M_1 \quad M_2$

図式

M_1 と M_2 の図式を
並べて描く.

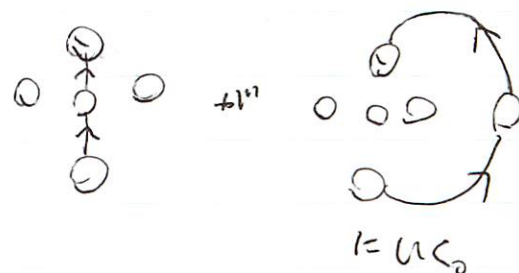


$U 3h$

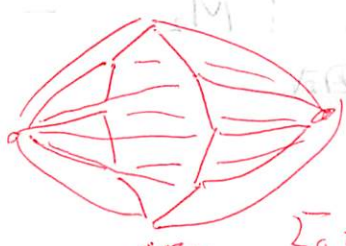
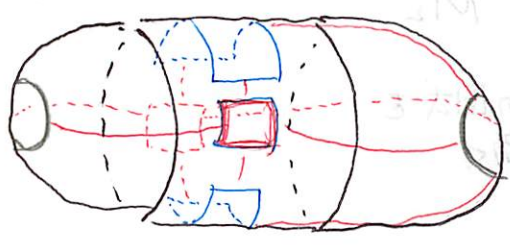
Torus の diffeo
を $T^2 \times I$ で考えよ。
可同位なように $\langle \alpha, \beta \rangle$



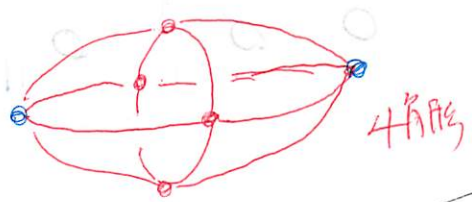
openbook structure
として可同位な



21/2/15

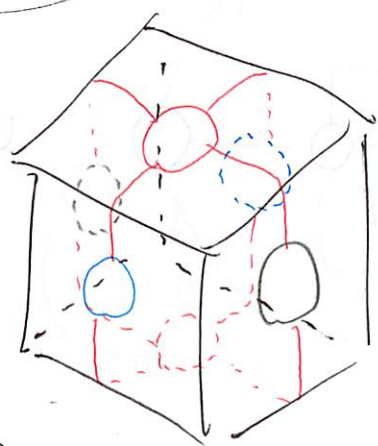


断面
4g
 $\Sigma_g \times S^1$



$T^3 = \mathbb{R}^3 / \sim$

1次元と2次元
3-handle 補空間



$T^3 \times I / (x, 0) \sim (\varphi(x), 1)$

$\frac{4C_2}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$

a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4
E 2つの組に2つずつ分ける。

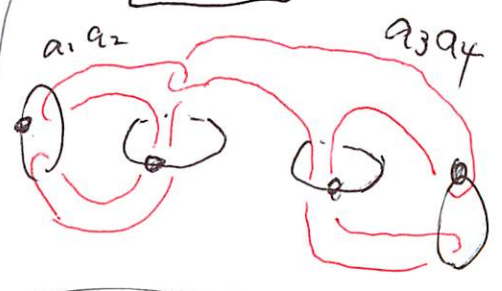
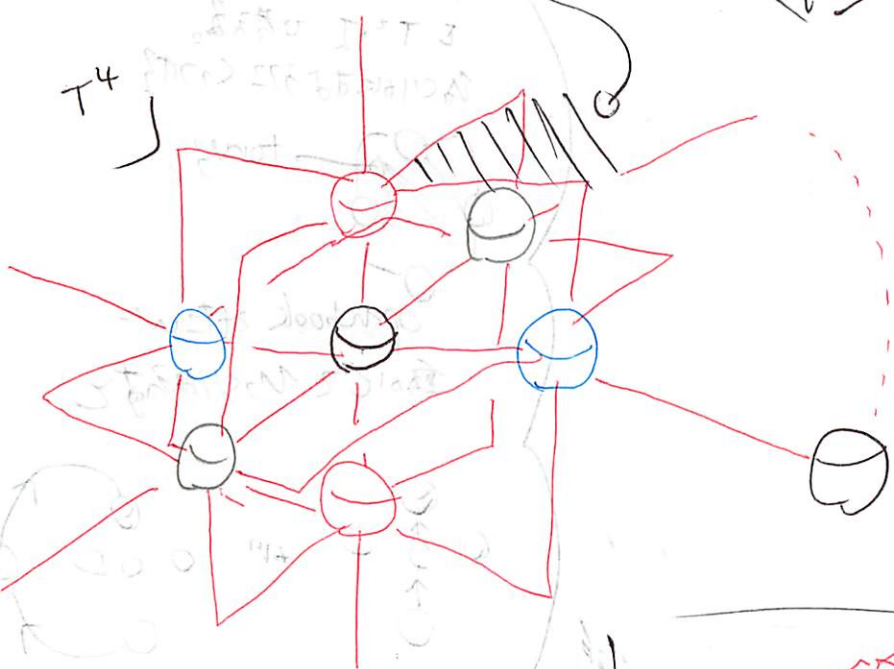
- $\{a_1, a_2\}, \{a_3, a_4\}$
- $\{a_1, a_3\}, \{a_2, a_4\}$
- $\{a_1, a_4\}, \{a_2, a_3\}$

Torusの
12

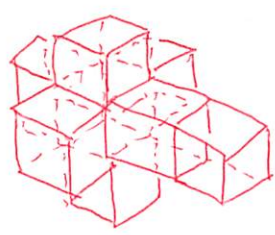
Torusの
補空間

この
dotted
circle
の
補空間
は
1次元

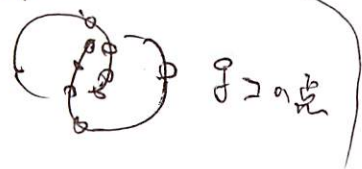
T^4

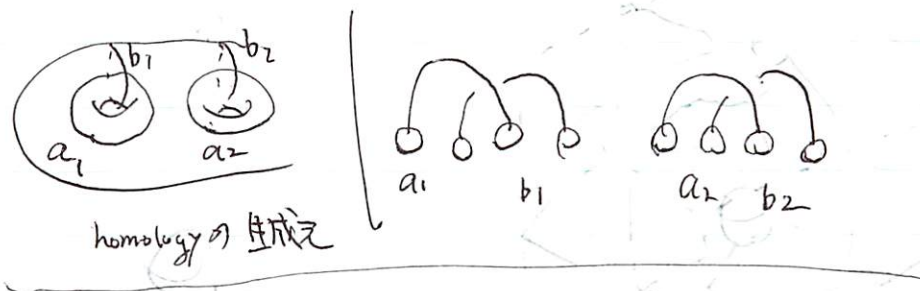


S^3



hopf link





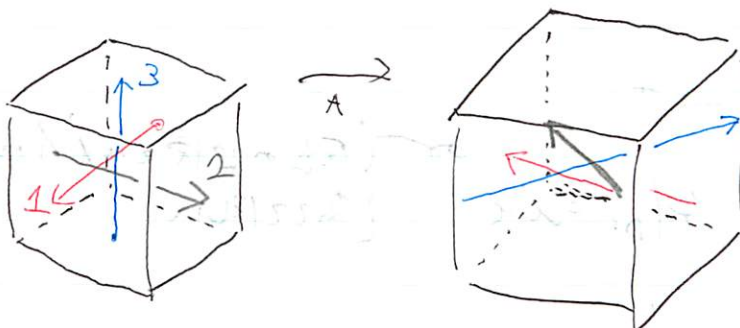
T^3 の mapping torus : $T^3 \times I / (x, 1) \sim (\varphi(x), 0)$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

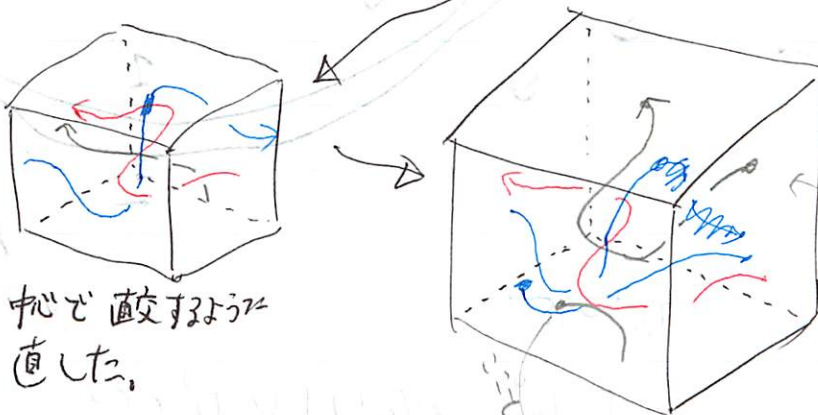
$$T^3 \xrightarrow{A} T^3$$

$|A| = 1$

$|A - I| = \pm 1$

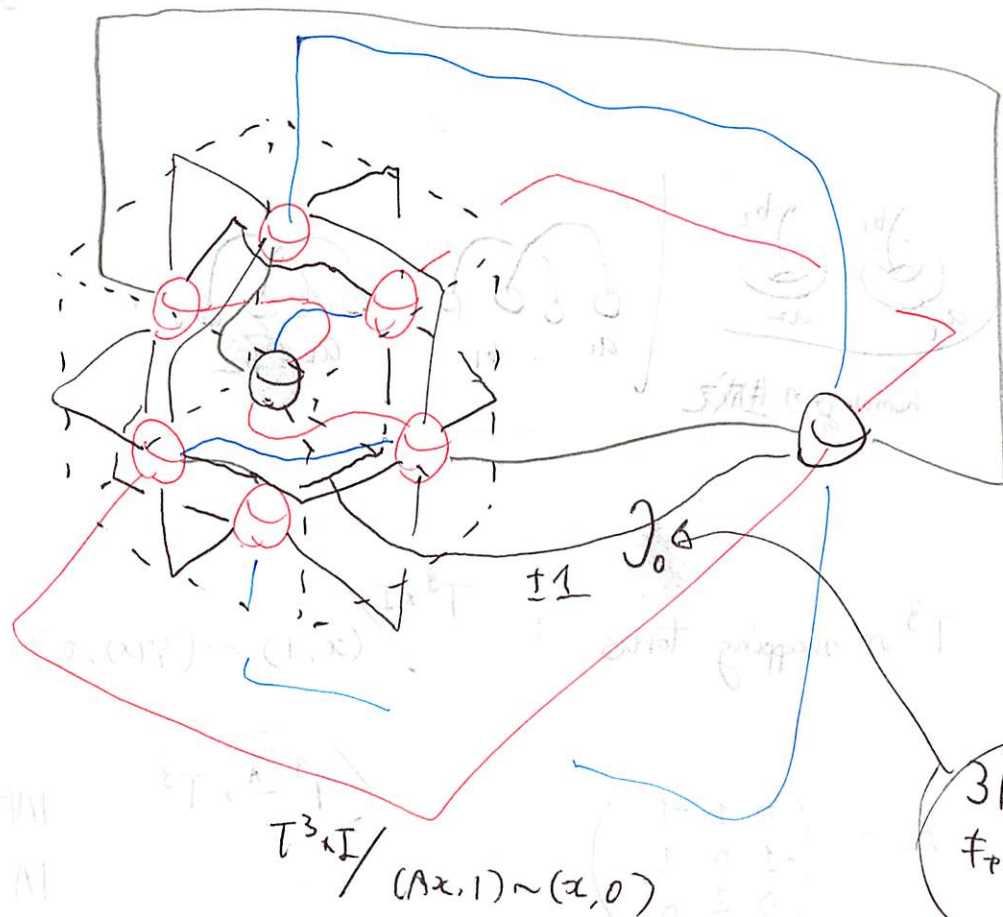


{ No. 3 内の 赤色の線 を中心に回転させた。
 外の線はそのままの中にある。 }



中心を直交するように直した。

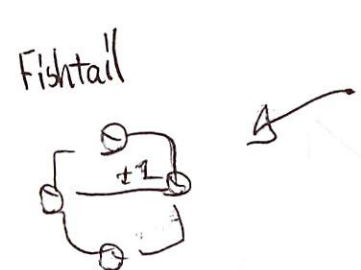
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SL(3, Z)

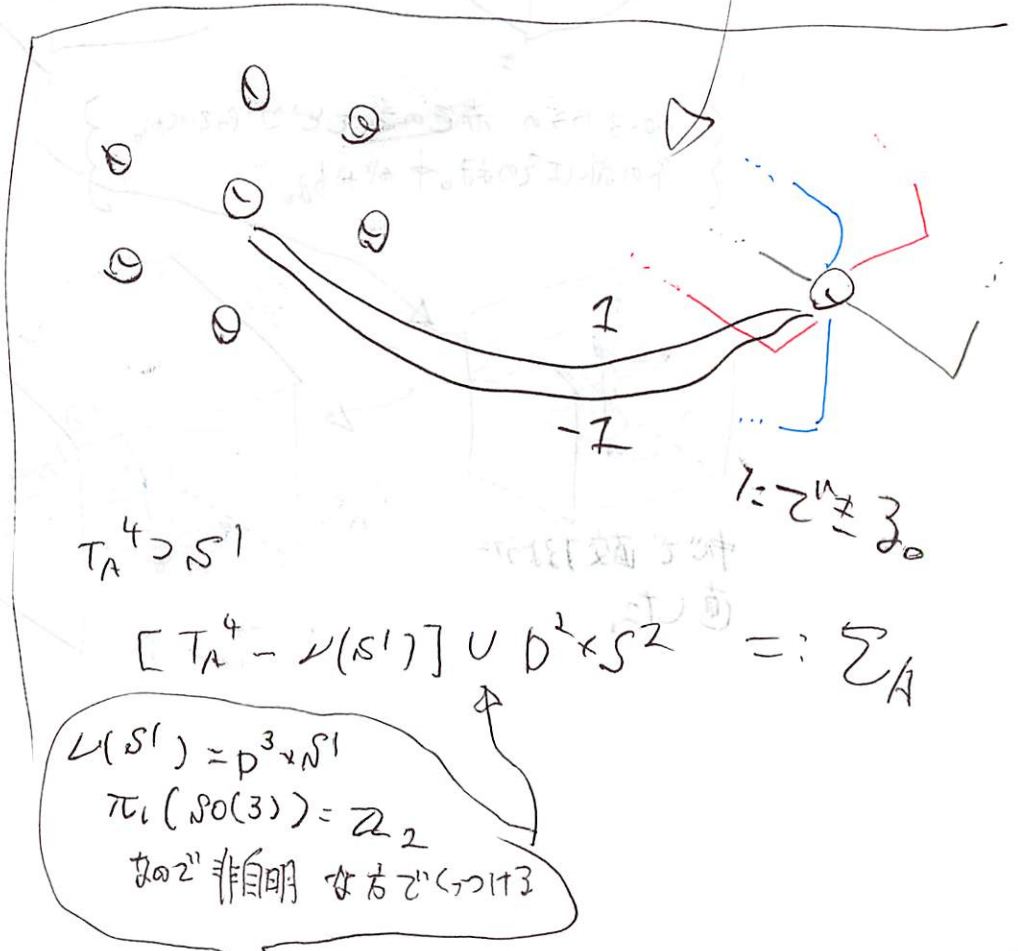
ψ
 $A : T^3 \rightarrow T^3$

$\varphi|_{D^3} = id$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{原点の近傍では } id \text{ になる} \\ \text{あつては } \varphi \end{array} \right.$



2次元
log trans.
の

Gompf



$$M \times S^1$$

$M: 3\text{-mfd}$

$$M^3 = Sp^3(K)$$

μ : normal gen. in $\pi(M^3)$

$M \supset \mu$: curve, $\mu \subset S^1$

$$(M^3 \times S^1 - \mu) \cup S^2 \times D^2 \cup S^2 \times D^2$$

~~$$S^2 \times S^2 \# S^2 \times S^2$$~~

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S^2 \times S^2 \\ \mathbb{C}P^2 \# \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2} \end{array} \right.$$